

Regional Security

In the contemporary geopolitical landscape, the traditional focus on global polarity has been supplemented by the critical recognition that security is often a localized phenomenon. Within the **Security and Diplomacy** Master's program at the National University of Political Studies and Public Administration, the course **Regional Security** stands as a foundational discipline. This course provides a sophisticated framework for understanding the interdependencies between threats, risks, and vulnerabilities that define distinct geographical zones. It offers a rigorous academic environment where international relations theory meets the practical realities of regional governance.

The didactic strategy of the course is fundamentally rooted in a constructivist approach, emphasizing that security environments are not merely inherited but are actively shaped by the actors within them. The curriculum begins by establishing a robust theoretical foundation, guiding students through the evolution of thought from Neorealist and Neoliberalist perspectives to the more nuanced applications of Constructivism. This theoretical progression is essential for mastering the **Regional Security Complex** theory, which serves as the primary analytical lens through which the interactions of states and non-state actors are examined. By moving beyond a singular global approach, the course highlights how space, culture, economy, and neighbourhood dynamics create unique security architectures that resist universal categorization.

The scope of the syllabus is intentionally vast, reflecting the globalized nature of modern diplomacy. Students engage in a comparative analysis of diverse regions, ranging from the European and Euro-Atlantic security structures—including the EU, NATO, and the OSCE—to the volatile dynamics of the Middle East and the emerging power centres in Asia, Middle East, Africa and the Arctic. This comprehensive survey allows for a deep dive into the role of nation-states and nationalism in shaping regional identities, as well as the impact of international organizations on conflict resolution and integration processes. By examining the behaviour of regional actors through both domestic and international contexts, students develop the ability to anticipate shifts in the global balance of power.

A primary objective of the course is the cultivation of specialized competencies in the analysis of decision-making processes. The course emphasizes the development of a critical approach, ensuring that future diplomats and security analysts can synthesize information from disparate theoretical points of view. These skills are further refined through interactive presentations and case studies, which bridge the gap between classroom theory and the empirical realities of international crises.

Ultimately, the study of Regional Security prepares students for high-level careers in diplomacy, international consultancy, and strategic research. By fostering a correct interpretation of European and Euro-Atlantic integration processes and strengthening the capacity for regional analysis, the course equips graduates to navigate the complexities of a fragmented yet interconnected world. It concludes with an invitation to engage with the most pressing security challenges of our time, ensuring that each student possesses the intellectual rigor and analytical depth required to contribute meaningfully to the preservation of regional and global stability.